KUALA LUMPUR KEPONG BERHAD
197301001526 (15043-V)

Interim Financial Report
For the second quarter ended 31 March 2020

The Directors are pleased to announce the unaudited financial results of the Group for the second quarter ended 31 March 2020.

## Condensed Consolidated Statement of Profit or Loss <br> For the second quarter ended 31 March 2020

(The figures have not been audited.)

|  | Individual Quarter |  | Cumulative Quarter |  |  | +/(-) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 3 months ended 31 March |  | +/(-) | 6 months ended 31 March |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2020 | 2019 |  | 2020 | 2019 |  |
|  | RM'000 | RM'000 | \% | RM'000 | RM'000 | \% |
| Revenue | 3,803,983 | 3,941,919 | (3.5) | 7,881,391 | 8,027,081 | (1.8) |
| Operating expenses | $(3,663,377)$ | (3,764,919) | (2.7) | $(7,516,648)$ | $(7,635,743)$ | (1.6) |
| Other operating income | 909 | 67,029 | (98.6) | 98,625 | 222,457 | (55.7) |
| Finance costs | $(62,042)$ | $(41,827)$ | 48.3 | $(125,439)$ | $(85,096)$ | 47.4 |
| Share of results of associates | 38,587 | $(1,419)$ |  | 41,401 | 2,169 | - |
| Share of results of joint ventures | $(15,490)$ | $(4,727)$ | 227.7 | $(17,001)$ | 1,569 | - |
| Profit before taxation | 102,570 | 196,056 | (47.7) | 362,329 | 532,437 | (31.9) |
| Taxation | $(79,450)$ | $(42,597)$ | 86.5 | $(148,196)$ | $(107,367)$ | 38.0 |
| Net profit for the period | 23,120 | 153,459 | (84.9) | 214,133 | 425,070 | (49.6) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Attributable to:- |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Equity holders of the Company | 27,892 | 142,955 | (80.5) | 195,091 | 393,871 | (50.5) |
| Non-controlling interests | $(4,772)$ | 10,504 | (145.4) | 19,042 | 31,199 | (39.0) |
|  | 23,120 | 153,459 | (84.9) | 214,133 | 425,070 | (49.6) |
|  | Sen | Sen |  | Sen | Sen |  |
| Earnings per share - basic | 2.6 | 13.4 |  | 18.3 | 37.0 |  |
| Earnings per share - diluted | N/A | N/A |  | N/A | N/A |  |

N/A - Not applicable

## Comments on Results

The profits attributable to equity holders of the Company for the current quarter and 6 -month cumulative quarter ended 31 March 2020 were impacted by the following items:-

| Current <br> Quarter |  | Cumulative <br> Quarter |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| R'000 $^{\prime}$ |  | RM'000 |
| 178,097 |  |  |
| 36,391 |  | 150,511 |
| 36,391 |  |  |

The unrealised foreign currency exchange losses arose from translation of inter-company and bank loans denominated in foreign currencies. Bulk of these losses were caused by the significant depreciation of Indonesian Rupiah exchange rate against USD and RM.

The additional deferred tax charge had resulted from the reversal of deferred tax assets due to the reduction of Indonesian corporate tax rate from $25 \%$ to $22 \%$.

The Condensed Consolidated Statement of Profit or Loss should be read in conjunction with the Annual Financial Report for the year ended 30 September 2019.

## Condensed Consolidated Statement of Other Comprehensive Income For the second quarter ended 31 March 2020 <br> (The figures have not been audited.)

Net profit for the period

| Individual Quarter |  | Cumulative Quarter |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3 months ended 31 March |  | 6 months ended 31 March |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| 2020 | 2019 | 2020 | 2019 |
| RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 |
| 23,120 | 153,459 | 214,133 | 425,070 |

Other comprehensive loss that will be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss
Currency translation differences
Share of other comprehensive loss in associates

Other comprehensive (loss)/income that will not be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss
Net change in fair value of equity instruments
Share of other comprehensive loss in associates

Total other comprehensive (loss)/income for the period

Total comprehensive (loss)/income for the period

Attributable to:-
Equity holders of the Company Non-controlling interests
$(139,861) \quad(39,998) \quad(127,685)$
$(9,701)$


$(308,398) \quad 47,101 \quad(247,342) \quad(614,774)$

| $(285,278)$ |  |  |  |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  | 200,560 | $(33,209)$ |
|  |  | $(189,704)$ |  |
| $(258,651)$ | 188,688 |  |  |
| $(26,627)$ | 11,872 | $(28,493)$ | $(227,208)$ |
| $(285,278)$ | 200,560 | $(33,716)$ | 37,504 |

# Condensed Consolidated Statement of Financial Position <br> As at 31 March 2020 

(The figures have not been audited.)

## Assets

Property, plant and equipment
Right-of-use assets
Prepaid lease payments
Inventories
Goodwill on consolidation
Intangible assets
Investments in associates
Investments in joint ventures
Other investments
Other receivable
Deferred tax assets
Total non-current assets
Inventories
Biological assets
Trade and other receivables
Contract assets
Tax recoverable

| $\begin{gathered} 31 \text { March } \\ 2020 \end{gathered}$ | 30 September 2019 |
| :---: | :---: |
| RM'000 | RM'000 |
| 7,562,593 | 7,749,121 |
| 153,953 |  |
| 324,611 | 340,256 |
| 1,089,576 | 1,108,296 |
| 323,735 | 316,836 |
| 22,433 | 22,081 |
| 1,550,232 | 1,489,210 |
| 145,861 | 156,818 |
| 329,337 | 411,950 |
| 216,583 | 233,980 |
| 381,989 | 437,027 |
| 12,100,903 | 12,265,575 |
| 2,085,956 | 2,124,084 |
| 64,020 | 98,262 |
| 1,995,525 | 2,052,484 |
| 18,401 | 14,867 |
| 81,893 | 110,319 |
| 77,604 | 33,967 |
| 1,228,617 | 1,659,171 |
| 2,783,188 | 2,040,637 |
| 8,335,204 | 8,133,791 |
| 20,436,107 | 20,399,366 |
| 1,373,861 | 1,067,790 |
| 8,904,831 | 9,306,062 |
| 10,278,692 | 10,373,852 |
| $(13,447)$ | $(13,447)$ |
| 10,265,245 | 10,360,405 |
| 888,372 | 926,250 |
| 11,153,617 | 11,286,655 |

Total equity

| 432,769 | 424,603 |
| :---: | :---: |
| 127,190 | - |
| 107,535 | 110,320 |
| 544,605 | 538,480 |
| 5,141,130 | 5,169,833 |
| 6,353,229 | 6,243,236 |
| 1,166,596 | 1,359,591 |
| 87,867 | 91,239 |
| 8,000 | 8,196 |
| 19,058 |  |
| 1,491,779 | 1,348,993 |
| 44,660 | 40,898 |
| 111,301 | 20,558 |
| 2,929,261 | 2,869,475 |
| 9,282,490 | 9,112,711 |
| 20,436,107 | 20,399,366 |
| 9.52 | 9.73 |

The Condensed Consolidated Statement of Financial Position should be read in conjunction with the Annual Financial Report for the year ended 30 September 2019.

## At 1 October 2019

Net change in fair value of equity instruments Realisation on fair value of equity instruments Transfer of reserves
Share of other comprehensive loss in associates Currency translation differences
Total other comprehensive income/(loss) for the period Profit for the period
Total comprehensive income/(loss) for the period Redemption of redeemable preference shares Issuance of new shares pursuant to dividend reinvestment plan
Dividend paid - FY2019 final
Dividends paid to non-controlling interests
Total transactions with owners of the Company At 31 March 2020

| Condensed Consolidated Statement of Changes in Equity For the second quarter ended 31 March 2020 (The figures have not been audited.) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Attributable to the equity holders of the Company $\longrightarrow$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Share capital | Capital reserve | Exchange fluctuation reserve | Fair value reserve | Retained earnings | Treasury shares | Total | Noncontrolling interests | Total <br> Equity |
| RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 |
| 1,067,790 | 1,137,869 | $(4,397)$ | 633,528 | 7,539,062 | $(13,447)$ | 10,360,405 | 926,250 | 11,286,655 |
| - | - | - | $(96,804)$ | - | - | $(96,804)$ | - | $(96,804)$ |
| - | - | - | 78 | (78) | - | - | - | - |
| - | 778 | - | - | (778) | - | - | - | - |
| - | - | $(16,928)$ | - | $(5,925)$ | - | $(22,853)$ | - | $(22,853)$ |
| - | (81) | $(103,846)$ | - | - | - | $(103,927)$ | $(23,758)$ | $(127,685)$ |
| - | 697 | $(120,774)$ | $(96,726)$ | $(6,781)$ | - | $(223,584)$ | $(23,758)$ | $(247,342)$ |
| - | - | - | - | 195,091 | - | 195,091 | 19,042 | 214,133 |
| - | 697 | $(120,774)$ | $(96,726)$ | 188,310 | - | $(28,493)$ | $(4,716)$ | $(33,209)$ |
| - | 5,000 | - | - | $(5,000)$ | - | - | - | - |
| 306,071 | - | - | - | - | - | 306,071 | - | 306,071 |
| - | - | - | - | $(372,738)$ | - | $(372,738)$ | - | $(372,738)$ |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | $(33,162)$ | $(33,162)$ |
| 306,071 | 5,000 | - | - | $(377,738)$ | - | $(66,667)$ | $(33,162)$ | $(99,829)$ |
| 1,373,861 | 1,143,566 | $(125,171)$ | 536,802 | 7,349,634 | $(13,447)$ | 10,265,245 | 888,372 | 11,153,617 |

## At 1 October 2018

Net change in fair value of equity instruments Realisation on fair value of equity instruments

Transfer of reserves
Currency translation differences
Total other comprehensive income/(loss) for the period Profit for the period

Total comprehensive income/(loss) for the period Redemption of redeemable preference shares Dividend paid - FY2018 final
Dividends paid to non-controlling interests
Total transactions with owners of the Company At 31 March 2019

| Condensed Consolidated Statement of Changes in E For the second quarter ended 31 March 2020 (Continued) (The figures have not been audited.) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Attributable to the equity holders of the Company $\longrightarrow$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Share capital | Capital reserve | Exchange fluctuation reserve | Fair value reserve | Retained earnings | Treasury shares | Total | Noncontrolling interests | Total Equity |
| RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 |
| 1,067,790 | 1,136,915 | $(39,509)$ | 1,496,757 | 7,518,404 | $(13,447)$ | 11,166,910 | 878,638 | 12,045,548 |
| - | - | - | $(605,073)$ | - | - | $(605,073)$ | - | $(605,073)$ |
|  | - | - | 5,020 | $(5,020)$ | - | - | - | - |
| - | 1,184 | - | - | $(1,184)$ | - | - | - |  |
| - | 128 | $(16,134)$ | - | - | - | $(16,006)$ | 6,305 | $(9,701)$ |
| - | 1,312 | $(16,134)$ | $(600,053)$ | $(6,204)$ | - | $(621,079)$ | 6,305 | $(614,774)$ |
| - | - | - | - | 393,871 | - | 393,871 | 31,199 | 425,070 |
| - | 1,312 | $(16,134)$ | $(600,053)$ | 387,667 | - | $(227,208)$ | 37,504 | $(189,704)$ |
| - | 11,415 | - | - | $(11,415)$ | - | - | - |  |
| - | - | - | - | $(319,490)$ | - | $(319,490)$ | - | $(319,490)$ |
| - | - | - | - | - | - | - | $(34,519)$ | $(34,519)$ |
| - | 11,415 | - | - | $(330,905)$ | - | $(319,490)$ | $(34,519)$ | $(354,009)$ |
| 1,067,790 | 1,149,642 | $(55,643)$ | 896,704 | 7,575,166 | $(13,447)$ | 10,620,212 | 881,623 | 11,501,835 |

The Condensed Consolidated Statement of Changes in Equity should be read in conjunction with the Annual Financial Report for the year ended 30 September 2019.

## Condensed Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows For the second quarter ended 31 March 2020

(The figures have not been audited.)

|  | 6 months ended 31 March |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2020 | 2019 |
|  | RM'000 | RM'000 |
| Cash Flows from Operating Activities |  |  |
| Profit before taxation | 362,329 | 532,437 |
| Adjustment for non-cash flow:- |  |  |
| Non-cash items | 497,114 | 218,169 |
| Non-operating items | 52,762 | 46,587 |
| Operating profit before working capital changes | 912,205 | 797,193 |
| Working capital changes:- |  |  |
| Net change in current assets | 194,297 | 111,998 |
| Net change in current liabilities | $(201,141)$ | $(44,503)$ |
| Cash generated from operations | 905,361 | 864,688 |
| Interest paid | $(121,709)$ | $(83,556)$ |
| Tax paid | $(90,649)$ | $(130,480)$ |
| Retirement benefits paid | $(17,892)$ | $(14,104)$ |
| Net cash generated from operating activities | 675,111 | 636,548 |
| Cash Flows from Investing Activities |  |  |
| Purchase of property, plant and equipment | $(280,277)$ | $(261,698)$ |
| Payments of prepaid lease | $(1,835)$ | $(3,457)$ |
| Property development expenditure | $(15,074)$ | $(5,194)$ |
| Purchase of shares in an associate | $(41,407)$ | - |
| Purchase of investments | - | $(89,195)$ |
| Purchase of intangible assets | $(1,385)$ | $(2,015)$ |
| Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment | 2,548 | 2,923 |
| Compensation from government on land acquired | - | 49,190 |
| Proceeds from disposal of investments | 1,835 | 81,700 |
| Decrease in short term funds | 425,120 | 27,795 |
| Dividends received from associates | 8,000 | 1,288 |
| Dividends received from investments | 9,932 | 19,990 |
| Interest received | 34,884 | 27,450 |
| Net cash generated from/(used in) investing activities | 142,341 | $(151,223)$ |
| Cash Flows from Financing Activities |  |  |
| Term loans received | - | 27,937 |
| Repayment of term loans | $(12,667)$ | $(29,289)$ |
| Lease payments | $(17,786)$ | - |
| Net drawdown/(repayment) of short term borrowings | 83,577 | $(141,994)$ |
| Dividends paid to shareholders of the Company | $(66,667)$ | $(319,490)$ |
| Dividends paid to non-controlling interests | $(33,162)$ | $(34,519)$ |
| ( Increase)/Decrease in other receivable | (548) | 6,258 |
| Net cash used in financing activities | $(47,253)$ | $(491,097)$ |
| Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents | 770,199 | $(5,772)$ |
| Cash and cash equivalents at 1 October | 1,919,780 | 1,188,741 |
|  | 2,689,979 | 1,182,969 |
| Currency translation differences on opening balances | $(23,083)$ | 1,102 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at 31 March | 2,666,896 | 1,184,071 |
| Cash and cash equivalents consist of:- |  |  |
| Cash and bank balances | 688,239 | 396,494 |
| Deposits with licensed banks | 1,499,656 | 870,169 |
| Fixed income trust funds | 595,293 | 52,803 |
| Bank overdrafts | $(116,292)$ | $(135,395)$ |
|  | 2,666,896 | 1,184,071 |

The Condensed Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows should be read in conjunction with the Annual Financial Report for the year ended 30 September 2019.

## Notes to Interim Financial Report

## A Explanatory Notes as required by MFRS 134

## A1. Basis of Preparation

The Interim Financial Report is unaudited and has been prepared in compliance with Malaysian Financial Reporting Standard ("MFRS") 134 Interim Financial Reporting, issued by the Malaysian Accounting Standards Board and paragraph 9.22 of the Main Market Listing Requirements of the Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad. The report should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements of the Group for the financial year ended 30 September 2019.

The accounting policies and methods of computation adopted by the Group in this Interim Financial Report are consistent with those adopted in the audited financial statements for the year ended 30 September 2019 except for the adoption of the following standards, interpretation and amendments to MFRSs:-

MFRS, Interpretation and Amendments to MFRSs effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2019

- MFRS 16 Leases
- IC Interpretation 23 Uncertainty over Income Tax Treatments
- Amendments to MFRS 3 Definition of a Business (Annual Improvements to MFRS Standards 2015-2017 Cycle)
- Amendments to MFRS 9 Prepayment Features with Negative Compensation
- Amendments to MFRS 11 Accounting for Acquisitions of Interests in Joint Operations (Annual Improvements to MFRS Standards 2015-2017 Cycle)
- Amendments to MFRS 112 Recognition of Deferred Tax Assets for Unrealised Losses (Annual Improvements to MFRS Standards 2015-2017 Cycle)
- Amendments to MFRS 119 Plan Amendment, Curtailment or Settlement
- Amendments to MFRS 123 Borrowing Costs (Annual Improvements to MFRS Standards 2015-2017 Cycle)
- Amendments to MFRS 128 Long-term Interests in Associates and Joint Ventures

The application of these standards, interpretation and amendments to MFRSs has no significant effect to the financial statements of the Group, except for MFRS 16 described below:-

## MFRS 16 Leases

MFRS 16 replaces the guidance in MFRS 117 Leases, IC Interpretation 4 Determining whether an Arrangement contains a Lease, IC Interpretation 115 Operating Leases Incentives and IC Interpretation 127 Evaluating the Substance of Transactions Involving the Legal Form of a Lease. The Group has adopted MFRS 16 with the date of initial application of 1 October 2019. The Group elected to use the modified retrospective method and to apply a number of practical expedients as provided in MFRS 16.

Under the modified retrospective method, prior year comparative information was not restated and the cumulative effects of initial application of MFRS 16 were recognised as an adjustment to the opening balance of right-of-use ("ROU") assets and lease liabilities as at 1 October 2019. The comparative information continued to be reported under the previous accounting policies governed under MFRS 117 and IC Interpretation 4.

As a lessor, the Group is not required to make any adjustment on transition, except for the reassessment of existing operating subleases, if any, at the date of initial application.

## Notes to Interim Financial Report

(Continued)

On adoption of MFRS 16, the Group recognised lease liabilities in relation to leases which had previously been classified as operating leases under the principles of MFRS 117. These liabilities were measured at the present value of the remaining lease payments, discounted using the lessee's incremental borrowing rate as at 1 October 2019.

The associated right-of-use ("ROU") assets were measured at the amount equal to the lease liability, adjusted by the amount of any prepaid or accrued lease payments relating to that lease recognised in the statement of financial position as at 1 October 2019.

The Group has elected not to recognise lease liabilities and ROU for short term leases that have a lease term of 12 months or less and leases of low value assets. The Group recognises the lease payments associated with these leases as an expense in profit or loss over its lease terms.

In applying MFRS 16 for the first time, the Group has applied the following practical expedients permitted by the standard to leases previously classified as operating leases under MFRS 117:-

- the use of a single discount rate to a portfolio of leases with reasonably similar characteristics;
- reliance on previous assessments on whether leases are onerous;
- the accounting for operating leases with a remaining lease term of less than 12 months as at date of initial application as short-term leases;
- the exclusion of initial direct costs for the measurement of the ROU assets at the date of initial application; and
- the use of hindsight in determining the lease term where the contract contains options to extend or terminate the lease.


## Effect on adoption of MFRS 16

Impact to the Group financial statement as at 1 October 2019:-

## Assets

Right-of-use assets 161,441

Liabilities
Lease liabilities

## A2. Seasonal and Cyclical Factors

The Group's plantation operations are affected by seasonal crop production, weather conditions and fluctuating commodity prices.

## A3. Unusual Items

There were no items affecting the assets, liabilities, equity, net income, or cash flows that are unusual because of their nature, size, or incidence.

A4. Changes in Estimates
There were no significant changes in the amount of estimates reported in prior interim periods or prior financial years that have a material effect in the current interim period.

## Notes to Interim Financial Report

(Continued)

## A5. Changes in Debt and Equity Securities

On 24 February 2020, the Company issued and allotted 13,513,093 new shares pursuant to the dividend reinvestment plan ("DRP") for the final dividend for financial year ended 30 September 2019. With the listing of the new shares pursuant to the DRP, the total enlarged number of issued shares is $1,081,017,785$ shares (including 2,539,000 treasury shares).

## A6. Dividends Paid

|  | 6 months ended 31 March |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2020 | 2019 |
|  | RM'000 | RM'000 |
| Dividend proposed in Year 2019, paid in Year 2020:- |  |  |
| Final single tier dividend 35 sen (2019:30 sen) per share | 372,738 | 319,490 |

The Board of Directors of the Company had determined that the DRP which was approved by the shareholders of the Company at the annual general meeting of the Company held on 13 February 2018 should apply to the entire portion of the final dividend for financial year ended 30 September 2019.

The final dividend of RM372,738,000 was paid on 24 February 2020, RM306,071,000 of which was satisfied by the issuance of $13,513,093$ new shares of the Company pursuant to the DRP and the balance via cash payment of RM66,667,000.

Dividends are paid on the number of outstanding shares in issue and fully paid of 1,064,965,692 (2019: 1,064,965,692).

## A7. Segment Information

Segment information is presented in respect of the Group's reportable segments which are based on the Group's management and internal reporting structure.
(a) Segment revenue and results

|  | Plantation | Manufacturing | Property Development | Investment <br> Holding/ Others | Elimination | Consolidated |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 |
| 6 months ended 31 March 2020 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| External revenue | 3,761,990 | 3,903,225 | 69,209 | 146,967 | - | 7,881,391 |
| Inter-segment revenue | 442,881 | 24 | - | 191,251 | $(634,156)$ | - |
| Total revenue | 4,204,871 | 3,903,249 | 69,209 | 338,218 | $(634,156)$ | 7,881,391 |
| Results |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Operating results | 320,834 | 199,968 | 15,851 | 5,114 | - | 541,767 |
| Interest income | 2,265 | 2,301 | 332 | 78,436 | $(18,828)$ | 64,506 |
| Finance costs | $(9,546)$ | $(25,498)$ | (77) | $(109,146)$ | 18,828 | $(125,439)$ |
| Share of results of associates | 5,933 | 649 | 1,429 | 33,390 | - | 41,401 |
| Share of results of joint ventures | $(16,128)$ | - | - | (873) | - | $(17,001)$ |
| Segment results | 303,358 | 177,420 | 17,535 | 6,921 | - | 505,234 |
| Corporate expense |  |  |  |  |  | $(142,905)$ |
| Profit before taxation |  |  |  |  |  | 362,329 |

## Notes to Interim Financial Report

(Continued)

|  | Plantation | Manufacturing | Property Development | Investment Holding/ Others | Elimination | Consolidated |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 |
| 6 months ended 31 March 2019 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| External revenue | 3,289,796 | 4,493,180 | 74,610 | 169,495 | - | 8,027,081 |
| Inter-segment revenue | 459,481 | - | - | 196,618 | $(656,099)$ | - |
| Total revenue | 3,749,277 | 4,493,180 | 74,610 | 366,113 | $(656,099)$ | 8,027,081 |
| Results |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Operating results | 232,512 | 216,697 | 16,872 | 50,355 | - | 516,436 |
| Interest income | 2,315 | 2,944 | 353 | 51,206 | $(21,675)$ | 35,143 |
| Finance costs | $(9,192)$ | $(29,127)$ | - | $(68,452)$ | 21,675 | $(85,096)$ |
| Share of results of associates | 321 | 832 | 1,016 | - | - | 2,169 |
| Share of results of joint ventures | 2,435 | - | - | (866) | - | 1,569 |
| Segment results | 228,391 | 191,346 | 18,241 | 32,243 | - | 470,221 |
| Corporate income |  |  |  |  |  | 62,216 |
| Profit before taxation |  |  |  |  |  | 532,437 |

(b) Segment assets

|  | Plantation | Manufacturing | Property Development | Investment Holding/ Others | Consolidated |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 |
| As at 31 March 2020 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Operating assets | 6,614,698 | 6,466,459 | 1,524,379 | 3,670,596 | 18,276,132 |
| Associates | 79,972 | 9,503 | 68,832 | 1,391,925 | 1,550,232 |
| Joint ventures | 141,844 | - | - | 4,017 | 145,861 |
| Segment assets | 6,836,514 | 6,475,962 | 1,593,211 | 5,066,538 | 19,972,225 |
| Tax assets |  |  |  |  | 463,882 |
| Total assets |  |  |  |  | 20,436,107 |
| As at 30 September 2019 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Operating assets | 6,648,142 | 6,493,297 | 1,506,728 | 3,557,825 | 18,205,992 |
| Associates | 92,944 | 8,501 | 72,403 | 1,315,362 | 1,489,210 |
| Joint ventures | 152,044 | - | - | 4,774 | 156,818 |
| Segment assets | 6,893,130 | 6,501,798 | 1,579,131 | 4,877,961 | 19,852,020 |
| Tax assets |  |  |  |  | 547,346 |
| Total assets |  |  |  |  | 20,399,366 |

## Notes to Interim Financial Report

(Continued)
(c) Segment liabilities

|  | Plantation | Manufacturing | Property Development | Investment Holding/ Others | Consolidated |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 |
| As at 31 March 2020 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Segment liabilities | 1,506,141 | 2,276,180 | 108,957 | 4,913,783 | 8,805,061 |
| Tax liabilities |  |  |  |  | 477,429 |
| Total liabilities |  |  |  |  | 9,282,490 |
| As at 30 September 2019 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Segment liabilities | 1,541,767 | 2,117,527 | 119,719 | 4,868,197 | 8,647,210 |
| Tax liabilities |  |  |  |  | 465,501 |
| Total liabilities |  |  |  |  | 9,112,711 |

## A8. Event Subsequent to Reporting Date

On 24 April 2020, the Company entered into a Conditional Share Sale and Purchase Agreement ("CSSPA") with Ladang Lekir Sdn Bhd to acquire 60\% equity interest in PT Pinang Witmas Sejati ("PWS") ("the Proposed Acquisition") for a total cash consideration of RM341,550,000, which shall be subject to adjustments based on PWS's net debt and other balance sheet items upon completion.

The Proposed Acquisition is expected to be completed in the $3^{\text {rd }}$ quarter of 2020, subject to the fulfillment of all conditions precedent in the CSSPA. On completion, PWS will be a subsidiary of the Company.

PWS is a company incorporated in Indonesia and is principally involved in establishment and operation of oil palm plantation and participation in the crude vegetable oil industry.

The Proposed Acquisition represents an opportunity for the Company to acquire a company with a brownfield oil palm plantation. Further, the Proposed Acquisition is in the ordinary course of business of the Group and is also in line with the Company's business direction to expand its plantation land bank.

The Proposed Acquisition is to be settled in cash and will not have any effect on the share capital and shareholding of the Company's substantial shareholders nor have any material effect on the net assets, earnings and gearing on the Group for the financial year ending 30 September 2020.

A9. Changes in the Composition of the Group
Kuala Lumpur-Kepong Investments Ltd ("KLK Investments"), a wholly-owned subsidiary of the Company, was dissolved by way of a members' voluntary winding up on 25 February 2020. The winding up of KLK Investments will not have any material operational and financial impact on the net assets and earnings per share of the Group for the financial year ending 30 September 2020.

## A10. Changes in Contingent Liabilities and Contingent Assets

There were no material changes in the contingent liabilities or contingent assets since the last annual reporting date.

## Notes to Interim Financial Report <br> (Continued)

## A11. Capital Commitments

|  | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \text { March } \\ & 2020 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \text { September } \\ 2019 \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | RM'000 | RM'000 |
| Capital expenditure |  |  |
| Approved and contracted | 351,561 | 322,372 |
| Approved but not contracted | 588,932 | 882,148 |
|  | 940,493 | 1,204,520 |

## A12. Significant Related Party Transactions

The significant related party transactions set out below were carried out in the normal course of business and on terms and conditions not more materially different from those obtainable in transactions with unrelated parties.

|  | 6 months ended |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  | 31 March |  |
|  | 2020 | 2019 |
| (i)Transactions with associates and joint ventures RM'000 | RM'000 |  |
| Sale of goods |  |  |
| Purchase of goods | 136,149 | 118,271 |
| Service charges paid | 624,606 | 566,572 |
| Research and development services paid | 1,369 | 1,385 |
|  |  | 7,093 |

## Notes to Interim Financial Report

(Continued)
(ii) Transactions with companies in which certain Directors are common directors and/or have direct or deemed interest

## Sale of goods

PT Satu Sembilan Delapan
Siam Taiko Marketing Co Ltd
7,874 8,832

Taiko Marketing Sdn Bhd
Taiko Marketing (Singapore) Pte Ltd
Storage tanks rental received
Taiko Marketing Sdn Bhd

| 2,043 |  |
| ---: | ---: |
| 2,022 |  |
| 2,670 | 2,148 |
| 2,553 | 1,907 |
| 2,762 | 2,642 |
| - | 1,495 |
| 2,964 | 2,690 |
| 34,138 | 25,040 |
| - | 1,210 |
| 2,322 | - |
| 16,826 | 9,269 |
| 25,602 | 10,498 |
| 256 | 1,391 |
| 1,011 | 1,286 |
| 1,018 | 1,759 |
| 11,225 | 16,294 |

Rental of office paid
Batu Kawan Holdings Sdn Bhd
2,335

## Management fees paid

Farming Management Services Pty Ltd
Aircraft operating expenses and management
services paid
Smooth Route Sdn Bhd

| 1,094 |
| :--- |

## Supply of contract labour and engineering works

K7 Engineering Sdn Bhd

(iii) Transactions between subsidiaries and non-controlling
interests
Sale of goods
Mitsubishi Corporation
Mitsui \& Co Ltd

| 31,582 |  |
| ---: | ---: |
| 102,114 |  |
|  | 23,682 <br> 144,456 <br> 6,562 |
| 12,364 | 8,484 |
| 786,277 |  |

## Notes to Interim Financial Report

(Continued)

B Explanatory Notes as required by the BMSB Revised Listing Requirements
B1. Analysis of Performance
$2^{\text {nd }}$ Quarter FY2020 vs $2^{\text {nd }}$ Quarter FY2019

|  | Quarter Ended |  | +/(-) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 31/3/2020 | 31/3/2019 |  |
|  | RM'000 | RM'000 | \% |
| Revenue | 3,803,983 | 3,941,919 | (3.5) |
| Segment results |  |  |  |
| Plantation | 145,700 | 100,904 | 44.4 |
| Manufacturing | 97,437 | 93,342 | 4.4 |
| Property development | 3,960 | 7,111 | (44.3) |
| Investment holding/Others | 11,539 | $(16,567)$ | - |
|  | 258,636 | 184,790 | 40.0 |
| Corporate (loss)/income | $(156,066)$ | 11,266 | - |
| Profit before taxation | 102,570 | 196,056 | (47.7) |

The Group's pre-tax profit for the $2^{\text {nd }}$ quarter fell $47.7 \%$ to RM102.6 million (2QFY2019: profit RM196.1 million) whilst revenue was $3.5 \%$ lower at RM3.804 billion (2QFY2019: RM3.942 billion). The current quarter's profit was impacted by unrealised foreign currency exchange losses totalling RM178.1 million (2QFY2019: gain RM156,000) comprising:-

- RM145.3 million loss (2QFY2019: loss RM3.0 million) which arose from translation of inter-company loans denominated in foreign currencies. Bulk of this loss was due to depreciation of Indonesian Rupiah exchange rate against USD and RM. Amidst the COVID-19 crisis, investors flocked to safe haven assets causing the USD to strengthen against emerging market currencies.
- RM32.8 million loss (2QFY2019: gain RM3.1 million) derived from translation of USD bank loan in an Indonesian subsidiary caused by drop in exchange rate of Indonesian Rupiah against USD.

Excluding the foreign exchange impact, the Group's pre-tax profit for the $2^{\text {nd }}$ quarter increased by $43.3 \%$ to RM280.7 million (2QFY2019: profit RM195.9 million).

Comments on the business sectors are as follows:-

## Plantation

Plantation profit surged $44.4 \%$ to RM145.7 million (2QFY2019: profit RM100.9 million) supported by:-

- Favourable selling prices of CPO and PK realised as shown below:-

|  | 2QFY2020 |  | 2QFY2019 |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  | 2,572 |  | 1,969 |
|  |  | 30.6 |  |  |
| Crude Palm Oil (RM/mt ex-mill) | 1,537 |  | 1,301 |  |
| Palm Kernel (RM/mt ex-mill) |  |  | 18.1 |  |

- Unrealised gain of RM11.2 million (2QFY2019: unrealised loss RM12.3 million) arising from changes in fair value on outstanding derivative contracts.


## Notes to Interim Financial Report

(Continued)

However, the improvement in Plantation profit was partially offset by the following:-

- FFB production declined $9.8 \%$ to $890,872 \mathrm{mt}$ which led to a higher CPO production cost.
- Unrealised foreign currency exchange loss of RM32.8 million (2QFY2019: gain RM3.1 million) on translation of USD bank loan in an Indonesian subsidiary.


## Manufacturing

Manufacturing segment's profit was $4.4 \%$ higher at RM97.4 million (2QFY2019: profit RM93.3 million) despite a $13.5 \%$ decline in revenue to RM1.977 billion (2QFY2019: RM2.285 billion) and the recognition of a higher unrealised loss from fair value changes on outstanding derivative contracts of RM17.4 million (2QFY2019: unrealised loss RM5.0 million). Profits from Malaysia operations had increased owing to improved margins which were supported by higher selling prices. China operations managed to achieve a higher profit through better margins despite ending the quarter with a lower revenue. Europe operations reported lower profits with reduction in sales volume.

The oleochemical division achieved a higher profit of RM96.3 million (2QFY2019: profit RM90.9 million) whilst the other manufacturing units recorded a lower profit of RM1.1 million (2QFY2019: profit RM2.4 million).

## Property Development

Property segment's profit fell $44.3 \%$ to RM4.0 million (2QFY2019: profit RM7.1 million) with a much lower revenue of RM17.0 million (2QFY2019: RM34.8 million).

## Investment Holding/Others

This segment had recognised an equity profit of RM33.4 million (2QFY2019: Nil) from an overseas associate, Synthomer plc which became an associate in $4^{\text {th }}$ quarter FY2019.

## Corporate

The corporate loss of RM156.1 million (2QFY2019: income RM11.3 million) was mainly caused by unrealised foreign currency exchange loss of RM145.3 million (2QFY2019: loss RM3.0 million) arising from translation of inter-company loans denominated in foreign currencies.

Todate $2^{\text {nd }}$ Quarter FY2020 vs Todate $2^{\text {nd }}$ Quarter FY2019

|  | Todate Ended |  | +/(-) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 31/3/2020 | 31/3/2019 |  |
|  | RM'000 | RM'000 | \% |
| Revenue | 7,881,391 | 8,027,081 | (1.8) |
| Segment results |  |  |  |
| Plantation | 303,358 | 228,391 | 32.8 |
| Manufacturing | 177,420 | 191,346 | (7.3) |
| Property development | 17,535 | 18,241 | (3.9) |
| Investment holding/Others | 6,921 | 32,243 | (78.5) |
|  | 505,234 | 470,221 | 7.4 |
| Corporate (loss)/income | $(142,905)$ | 62,216 | - |
| Profit before taxation | 362,329 | 532,437 | (31.9) |

## Notes to Interim Financial Report

(Continued)

The Group's half year profit before tax declined $31.9 \%$ to RM362.3 million (Todate 2QFY2019: profit RM532.4 million) and revenue was slightly lower at RM7.881 billion (Todate 2QFY2019: RM8.027 billion). The current 6 months profit had been affected by unrealised foreign currency exchange losses of RM150.5 million (Todate 2QFY2019: gain RM43.8 million) which consisted of:-

- RM121.4 million loss (Todate 2QFY2019: gain RM35.0 million) arising from translation of inter-company loans denominated in foreign currencies with the bulk of this loss attributed to the drop in Indonesian Rupiah exchange rate against USD and RM.
- RM29.1 million loss (Todate 2QFY2019: gain RM8.8 million) resulting from translation of USD bank loan in an Indonesian subsidiary due to decline in exchange rate of Indonesian Rupiah against USD.

Excluding the foreign exchange impact, the Group's half year profit before tax increased by $5.0 \%$ to RM512.8 million (Todate 2QFY2019: profit RM488.6 million).

Comments on the business sectors are as follows:-

## Plantation

Plantation profit was sharply higher by $32.8 \%$ at RM303.4 million (Todate 2QFY2019: profit RM228.4 million) despite the following unfavourable factors:-

- Cost of CPO production had increased due to $10.7 \%$ reduction in FFB production to 1.869 million mt.
- Unrealised foreign currency exchange loss of RM29.1 million (Todate 2QFY2019: gain RM8.8 million) which arose from translation of an Indonesian subsidiary's USD bank loan.
- Unrealised loss of RM16.0 million (Todate 2QFY2019: unrealised gain RM12.0 million) derived from fair value changes on outstanding derivative contracts.

The increase in profit achieved was underpinned by:-

- Improved CPO and PK selling prices realised as shown below:-

|  | Todate 2QFY2020 | Todate 2QFY2019 | \% Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Crude Palm Oil (RM/mt ex-mill) | 2,373 | 1,906 | 24.5 |
| Palm Kernel (RM/mt ex-mill) | 1,391 | 1,340 | 3.8 |

- Better contributions from processing and trading operations.


## Manufacturing

Manufacturing segment's profit fell $7.3 \%$ to RM177.4 million (Todate 2QFY2019: profit RM191.3 million) on the back of a $13.1 \%$ decrease in revenue to RM3.903 billion (Todate 2QFY2019: RM4.493 billion) as a result of lower sales volume. This segment's profit was also affected by the unrealised loss of RM21.8 million (Todate 2QFY2019: unrealised gain RM16.4 million) arising from changes in fair value of outstanding derivative contracts. However, improvement of margins in Malaysia and China operations had mitigated the decline in profit.

The oleochemical division's profit was lower at RM173.7 million (Todate 2QFY2019: profit RM185.5 million) and profits from other manufacturing units had reduced to RM3.7 million (Todate 2QFY2019: profit RM5.8 million).

## Notes to Interim Financial Report

(Continued)

## Property Development

Property segment reported a $3.9 \%$ drop in profit to RM17.5 million (Todate 2QFY2019: profit RM18.2 million) on the back of a reduced revenue of RM69.2 million (Todate 2QFY2019: RM74.6 million).

## Investment Holding/Others

Profit from this segment fell significantly to RM6.9 million (Todate 2QFY2019: profit RM32.2 million) attributable to the sharp drop in farming profit to RM1.2 million (Todate 2QFY2019: profit RM47.6 million) which was caused by a much lower crop production resulting from decline in yield and smaller cropped area. The lower yield was affected by the extremely dry season.

Recognition of share of profit in an overseas associate, Synthomer plc, which amounted to RM33.4 million (Todate 2QFY2019: Nil) had mitigated the reduction in this segment's profit.

## Corporate

The Corporate loss of RM142.9 million (Todate 2QFY2019: income RM62.2 million) had accounted for unrealised foreign currency exchange loss of RM121.4 million (Todate 2QFY2019: gain RM35.0 million) due to translation of inter-company loans denominated in foreign currencies.

Last year's six months Corporate income had recognised surplus of RM48.1 million from government acquisition of plantation land.

B2. Variation of Results to Immediate Preceding Quarter $2^{\text {nd }}$ Quarter FY2020 vs $1^{\text {st }}$ Quarter FY2020

|  | Current Quarter Ended 31/3/2020 | Immediate Preceding Quarter Ended 31/12/2019 | +/(-) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | RM'000 | RM'000 | \% |
| Revenue | 3,803,983 | 4,077,408 | (6.7) |
| Segment results |  |  |  |
| Plantation | 145,700 | 157,658 | (7.6) |
| Manufacturing | 97,437 | 79,983 | 21.8 |
| Property development | 3,960 | 13,575 | (70.8) |
| Investment holding/Others | 11,539 | $(4,618)$ | - |
|  | 258,636 | 246,598 | 4.9 |
| Corporate (loss)/income | $(156,066)$ | 13,161 | - |
| Profit before taxation | 102,570 | 259,759 | (60.5) |

For the $2^{\text {nd }}$ quarter, the Group recorded a decline of $60.5 \%$ in profit to RM102.6 million (1QFY2020: profit RM259.8 million) with $6.7 \%$ reduction in revenue to RM3.804 billion (1QFY2020: RM4.077 billion). Unrealised foreign currency exchange losses of RM178.1 million (1QFY2020: gain RM27.6 million) had affected the results of the current quarter. Excluding the foreign exchange impact, the Group's $2^{\text {nd }}$ quarter profit increased by $20.9 \%$ to RM280.7 million (1QFY2020: profit RM232.2 million).

## Notes to Interim Financial Report

(Continued)

## Plantation

Plantation profit had decreased $7.6 \%$ to RM145.7 milion (1QFY2020: profit RM157.7 million) which was affected by:-

- Increase in CPO production cost due to 8.9\% drop in FFB production to 890,872 mt.
- Lower sales volume of CPO.
- Unrealised foreign currency exchange loss of RM32.8 million (1QFY2020: gain RM3.6 million) on translation of USD bank loan in an Indonesian subsidiary.
- Fair value loss of RM8.2 million (1QFY2020: gain RM11.7 million) on valuation of unharvested FFB.

However, the following had mitigated the decline in profit:-

- Higher selling prices of CPO and PK realised as follows:-

|  | 2QFY2020 | 1QFY2020 | \% Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Crude Palm Oil (RM/mt ex-mill) | 2,572 | 2,207 | 16.5 |
| Palm Kernel (RM/mt ex-mill) | 1,537 | 1,247 | 23.3 |

- Unrealised profit of RM11.2 million (1QFY2020: unrealised loss RM27.2 million) from changes in fair value on outstanding derivative contracts.


## Manufacturing

Manufacturing segment posted a $21.8 \%$ improvement in the current quarter's profit to RM97.4 million (1QFY2020: profit RM80.0 million) supported by better profit margins and increased revenue in Europe operations although partially offset by reduction in revenue in China operations. This profit had taken into account of the unrealised loss of RM17.4 million (1QFY2020: unrealised loss RM4.4 million) arising from fair value changes on outstanding derivative contracts.

The oleochemical division registered higher profit at RM96.3 million (1QFY2020: profit RM77.4 million) whilst the other manufacturing units' profit was lower at RM1.1 million (1QFY2020: profit RM2.6 million).

## Property Development

Property segment achieved a much lower profit of RM4.0 million (1QFY2020: profit RM13.6 million) with significant reduction of $67.5 \%$ in revenue to RM17.0 million (1QFY2020: RM52.2 million).

## Investment Holding/Others

This segment had accounted for equity profit of RM33.4 million (1QFY2020: Nil) from an overseas associate, Synthomer plc.

## Corporate

The Corporate loss of RM156.1 million (1QFY2020: income RM13.2 million) had included foreign currency exchange loss on translation of inter-company loans denominated in foreign currencies amounting to RM145.3 million (1QFY2020: gain RM23.9 million).

## Notes to Interim Financial Report

(Continued)

B3. Current Year Prospects
CPO prices are anticipated to remain under pressure in the second half of financial year 2020 due to economic uncertainties resulting from the COVID-19 pandemic. Nevertheless, plantation profit is expected to be satisfactory for the year in view of this segment's results and CPO prices achieved todate.

Amidst concerns on global economic uncertainties, oleochemical division will focus on the recovery of major markets and expects a challenging operating environment for financial year 2020.

Overall, the Group anticipates satisfactory profits for financial year 2020 subject to uncertainties arising from the COVID-19 pandemic.

B4. Profit Forecast and Profit Guarantee
The Group did not issue any profit forecast or profit guarantee during the current financial year-to-date.

B5. Taxation

|  | Individual Quarter <br> 3 months ended <br> 31 March |  | Cumulative Quarter <br> 6 months ended 31 March |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2020 | 2019 | 2020 | 2019 |
|  | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 |
| Current tax expense |  |  |  |  |
| Malaysian taxation | 23,606 | 23,446 | 47,073 | 47,559 |
| Overseas taxation | 30,354 | 26,822 | 69,866 | 62,709 |
|  | 53,960 | 50,268 | 116,939 | 110,268 |
| Deferred tax |  |  |  |  |
| Origination and reversal of temporary differences | $(2,415)$ | $(9,301)$ | $(6,470)$ | $(2,323)$ |
| Relating to changes in tax rate (Over)/Under provision in respect of previous years | 36,391 | (971) | 36,391 | (971) |
|  | $(1,465)$ | $(1,494)$ | 7,211 | $(3,266)$ |
|  | 32,511 | $(11,766)$ | 37,132 | $(6,560)$ |
|  | 86,471 | 38,502 | 154,071 | 103,708 |
| (Over)/Under provision in respect of previous years |  |  |  |  |
| Malaysian taxation | $(3,916)$ | 31 | $(3,916)$ | (238) |
| Overseas taxation | $(3,105)$ | 4,064 | $(1,959)$ | 3,897 |
|  | $(7,021)$ | 4,095 | $(5,875)$ | 3,659 |
| Total | 79,450 | 42,597 | 148,196 | 107,367 |

## Notes to Interim Financial Report

(Continued)

|  | Individual Quarter 3 months ended 31 March |  | Cumulative Quarter <br> 6 months ended 31 March |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2020 | 2019 | 2020 | 2019 |
|  | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 |
| Profit before taxation | 102,570 | 196,056 | 362,329 | 532,437 |
| Tax at Malaysian income tax rate of <br> 24\% (FY2019: 24\%) 24,617 47,054 86,959 127,785 |  |  |  |  |
| Effect of different tax rates in foreign jurisdictions | $(3,674)$ | $(5,068)$ | $(7,743)$ | $(10,666)$ |
| Withholding tax on foreign dividend and interest income | 6,115 | 3,670 | 12,176 | 13,228 |
| Expenses not deductible for tax |  |  |  |  |
| Tax exempt and non-taxable income | $(12,272)$ | $(16,047)$ | $(34,688)$ | $(48,714)$ |
| Tax incentives | (848) | $(1,359)$ | $(1,702)$ | $(2,223)$ |
| Deferred tax (liabilities)/assets not recognised during the period | (875) | 2,735 | 133 | 1,260 |
| Utilisation of previously unrecognised tax losses and unabsorbed capital allowances | $(2,780)$ | $(1,629)$ | $(7,693)$ | $(14,693)$ |
| Tax effect on associates' and joint ventures' results | $(5,543)$ | 1,475 | $(5,856)$ | (897) |
| (Over)/Under provision of tax expense in respect of previous years | $(7,021)$ | 4,095 | $(5,875)$ | 3,659 |
| (Over)/Under provision of deferred tax in respect of previous years | $(1,465)$ | $(1,494)$ | 7,211 | $(3,266)$ |
| Effect of changes in tax rates on deferred tax | 36,391 | (971) | 36,391 | (971) |
| Others | 738 | 404 | 2,181 | 4,284 |
| Tax expense | 79,450 | 42,597 | 148,196 | 107,367 |

Effect of changes in tax rates on deferred tax of RM36.4 million resulted from the reversal of deferred tax assets after taking into account the reduction of Indonesian corporate tax rate from $25 \%$ to $22 \%$. These deferred tax assets were largely derived from revaluation of bearer plants in financial year 2016.

B6. Status of Corporate Proposals Announced
There were no corporate proposals announced.

## Notes to Interim Financial Report

(Continued)

B7. Group Borrowings
As at the end of the reporting period, the Group's borrowings were as follows:-

|  |  |  |  |  | As at 31 M | arch 2020 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Long | erm |  | Short T |  |  | Total Borr | wings |
|  |  | ign <br> nation | RM Denomination |  | reign <br> mination | RM Denomination |  | oreign <br> mination | RM Denomination |
|  |  | '000 | RM'000 |  | '000 | RM'000 |  | '000 | RM'000 |
| Secured |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Term loans | Euro | 5,440 | 25,916 | Euro | 1,242 | 5,917 | Euro | 6,682 | 31,833 |
| Unsecured |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bank overdrafts |  | - | - | Euro | 24,411 | 116,292 | Euro | 24,411 | 116,292 |
| Revolving credit |  | - | - | Euro | 5,000 | 23,820 | Euro | 5,000 | 23,820 |
|  |  | - | - | Rp | 70,165,943 | 18,594 | Rp | 70,165,943 | 18,594 |
|  |  | - | - | Rmb | 50,000 | 30,490 | Rmb | 50,000 | 30,490 |
|  |  | - | - | GBP | 56,000 | 300,350 | GBP | 56,000 | 300,350 |
| Trade financing |  | - | - | Rmb | 19,826 | 12,090 | Rmb | 19,826 | 12,090 |
|  |  | - | - | USD | 75,986 | 328,106 | USD | 75,986 | 328,106 |
|  |  | - | - |  | - | 318,289 |  | - | 318,289 |
| Term loans | USD | 75,000 | 324,717 |  | - | - | USD | 75,000 | 324,717 |
|  | Euro | 40,000 | 190,497 | Euro | 34,500 | 164,312 | Euro | 74,500 | 354,809 |
| Export credit refinancing |  | - | - |  | - | 572 |  | - | 572 |
| Bankers' acceptance |  | - | - |  | - | 172,947 |  | - | 172,947 |
| Islamic medium term notes |  | - | 4,600,000 |  | - | - |  | - | 4,600,000 |
| Total |  |  | 5,141,130 |  |  | 1,491,779 |  |  | 6,632,909 |



|  | As at 31 March |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Exchange Rates Applied | 2020 | 2019 |
| USD / RM | 4.3180 | 4.0850 |
| Euro / RM | 4.7640 | 4.5830 |
| Rp1,000 / RM | 0.2650 | 0.2870 |
| Rmb / RM | 0.6098 | 0.6087 |
| GBP / RM | 5.3634 | 5.3248 |

## Notes to Interim Financial Report

(Continued)

B8. Derivative Financial Instruments
The forward foreign exchange contracts are entered into by the Group as hedges for committed sales and purchases denominated in foreign currencies. The hedging of the foreign currencies is to minimise the exposure of the Group to fluctuations in foreign exchange on receipts and payments.

The commodity future contracts are entered into with the objective of managing and hedging the Group's exposure to the adverse price movements in the vegetable oil commodities.

As at 31 March 2020, the values and maturity analysis of the outstanding derivatives are as follows:-

|  | Contract/Notional |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Value | Fair value |
| Derivatives | Net long/(short) | Net gains/(losses) |
|  | RM'000 | RM'000 |

(i) Forward foreign exchange contracts

- Less than 1 year
- 1 year to 3 years
- More than 3 years
(ii) Commodity futures contracts
- Less than 1 year
- 1 year to 3 years
- More than 3 years
$(67,988)$
$(34,043)$

$$
(1,153,812)
$$

$\qquad$
$(67,988)$ 346
$\qquad$

Derivative financial instruments are recognised at fair value on contract dates and are subsequently re-measured at fair value through profit or loss. The resulting gain or loss from the re-measurement is recognised in profit or loss.

For the second quarter ended 31 March 2020, there have been no significant changes to the Group's exposure to credit risk, market risk and liquidity risk from the previous financial year. Since the previous financial year, there have been no changes to the Group's risk management objectives, policies and processes.

B9. Fair Value Changes of Financial Liabilities
The Group does not have any financial liabilities which are measured at fair value through profit or loss except for derivative financial instruments.

## B10. Material Litigation

There was no pending material litigation as at the date of this report.

## Notes to Interim Financial Report

(Continued)

## B11. Dividend

(a) An interim single tier dividend of 15 sen (2019: 15 sen) per share has been authorised by the Directors in respect of the financial year ending 30 September 2020 and will be paid to the shareholders on 4 August 2020. The entitlement date for the dividend shall be 13 July 2020.

A Depositor with Bursa Malaysia Depository Sdn Bhd shall qualify for the entitlement to the dividend only in respect of:-
(i) Securities deposited into the Depositor's Securities Account before 12.30 p.m. on 9 July 2020 in respect of securities exempted from mandatory deposit;
(ii) Securities transferred into the Depositor's Securities Account before 4.30 p.m. on 13 July 2020 in respect of transfers; and
(iii) Securities bought on Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad on a cum entitlement basis according to the Rules of Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad.
(b) The total dividend for the current financial year to-date is single tier dividend of 15 sen (2019: 15 sen) per share.

## B12. Earnings Per Share

Basic earnings per share
The earnings per share is calculated by dividing the net profit for the period attributable to equity holders of the Company by the weighted average number of shares of the Company in issue during the period.

|  | Individual Quarter |  | Cumulative Quarter <br> 6 months ended 31 March |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 3 months ended 31 March |  |  |  |
|  | 2020 | 2019 | 2020 | 2019 |
| (a) Net profit for the period attributable to equity holders of the Company (RM'000) | 27,892 | 142,955 | 195,091 | 393,871 |
| (b) Weighted average number of shares | 1,070,460,026 | 1,064,965,692 | 1,067,697,848 | 1,064,965,692 |
| (c) Earnings per share (sen) | 2.6 | 13.4 | 18.3 | 37.0 |

## B13. Audit Report

The audit report for the financial year ended 30 September 2019 was not subject to any qualifications.

## Notes to Interim Financial Report <br> (Continued)

B14. Profit Before Taxation
Profit before taxation is arrived at after charging and (crediting) the following:

|  | Individual Quarter |  | Cumulative Quarter |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 3 months ended 31 March |  | 6 months ended 31 March |  |
|  | 2020 | 2019 | 2020 | 2019 |
|  | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 |
| Interest income | $(30,490)$ | $(17,774)$ | $(64,506)$ | $(35,143)$ |
| Other income including dividend income | $(17,957)$ | $(26,173)$ | $(35,522)$ | $(43,212)$ |
| Interest expense | 62,042 | 41,827 | 125,439 | 85,096 |
| Depreciation and amortisation | 150,746 | 137,176 | 303,466 | 275,741 |
| Provision for and write-off of receivables | 2,887 | 4,108 | 2,835 | 3,450 |
| Provision for and write-off of inventories | 16,653 | 4,740 | 19,274 | 24,343 |
| Surplus on disposal of land | (474) | (760) | (778) | $(1,184)$ |
| Surplus on government acquisition of land | - | $(25,601)$ | - | $(48,090)$ |
| Foreign exchange loss/(gain) | 151,923 | $(2,718)$ | 124,215 | $(35,473)$ |
| Loss/(Gain) on derivatives | 28,586 | 18,836 | 68,154 | $(21,087)$ |
| Exceptional items | - | - | - | - |

By Order of the Board
YAP MIOW KIEN
Company Secretary

